

# 1 MATH 107/CCE

Spring 2004

University of Rhode Island

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Quiz 2-Solutions

3/01/2004

1.

(a)

$$P(\text{First Prize in } 5/35 \text{ lottery}) = \frac{1}{{}_{35}C_5} = \frac{1}{324,632}$$

(b)

$$P(\text{Second Prize in } 5/35 \text{ lottery}) = \frac{{}_5C_4 {}_{30}C_1}{{}_{35}C_5} = \frac{5 \cdot 30}{324,632} = \frac{150}{324,632}$$

(c)

$$P(\text{Third Prize in } 5/35 \text{ lottery}) = \frac{{}_5C_3 {}_{30}C_2}{{}_{35}C_5} = \frac{10 \cdot 435}{324,632} = \frac{4350}{324,632}$$

2.

(a)

$$P(\text{at least three sophomores}) = \frac{{}_7C_3 {}_4C_2 + {}_7C_4 {}_4C_1 + {}_7C_5}{{}_{11}C_5} = \frac{371}{462} = 0.803.$$

(b)

$$P(\text{three sophomores and two juniors}) = \frac{{}_7C_3 {}_4C_2}{{}_{11}C_5} = \frac{210}{462} = 0.4545.$$

(c)

$$P(\text{at least three sophomores}) = \frac{{}_7C_3 {}_4C_2 + {}_7C_4 {}_4C_1 + {}_7C_5}{{}_{11}C_5} = \frac{371}{462} = 0.803.$$

3.

	Probability	Profit
(a)	.07	-\$107
	.93	\$80

$$\text{Expected value} = .07 \cdot \$ -107 + .93 \cdot \$80 = \$66.91$$

$$(b) \$66.91 \cdot 20000 = \$1,338,200$$