### Syllabus Math 215 (Introduction to Linear Algebra) University of Rhode Island, Spring 2012

#### **Contact Information:**

Instructor: Dr. Glenn Faubert	Contact via SAKAI Messages	Office: Lippitt Hall 202A
Email: <u>gfaubert@math.uri.edu</u> SAKAI messages greatly preferred.	Office Hours: See SAKAI	

#### **Course Description/Learning Outcomes:**

This is an undergraduate course in linear algebra for students of engineering, science, and mathematics. Linear algebra is the study of linear systems of equations, vector spaces, and linear transformations. Solving systems of linear equations is a basic tool of many mathematical procedures used for solving problems in science and engineering. In this class we will concentrate on the mathematical theory and methods of linear algebra. The student will become competent in solving linear equations, performing matrix algebra, calculating determinants, and finding eigenvalues and eigenvectors. On the theoretical side, the student will come to understand a matrix as a linear transformations relative to a basis of a vector space. The student will become comfortable with the vector space  $R^n$  and be exposed to vector spaces more generally by working on examples with polynomials in  $P^n$  and continuous functions in C[a, b]. The definite integral from calculus will be revisited and recognized as an inner product. The student will understand the concept of orthogonality of vectors and its use in projecting vectors into subspaces and decomposing vectors into components. Finally the student will learn how to solve over constrained systems using the method of least squares. The engineering and science student will have a solid base of understanding in elementary linear algebra as required for further undergraduate work in those fields and the mathematics student will be prepared for a more formal and rigorous linear algebra course.

# Prerequisite for this course is one semester of college calculus, (At URI: MTH131 or MTH141) however the mathematical maturity obtained from two semesters of calculus would serve you well and is recommended.

#### **Evaluation/Grade:**

Description			Points		
3 in class 50 minute midterm tests			15% each, total 45%		
1 final examination			total 25%		
28 homework assignments			total 15%		
2 Mathematica assignments			5% each, total 10%		
1 Announced quiz			total 5%		
A (93% - 100%)	A- (90% - 92%)	B+ (87%	- 89%)	B (82% - 86%)	B- (79% - 81%)
C+ (76% - 78%)	C (71% - 75%)	C- (68% - 70%)		D+ (65% - 67%)	D (60% - 64%)
F (0% - 59%)	Compute Grade by rounding to the nearest whole percent.				

#### **Textbook**

#### (The textbook is required. No special consideration will be given to students without texts by the second class.)

The required text for the class is <u>Linear Algebra and Its Applications</u>, 4<sup>th</sup> edition by David C. Lay. Publisher: Addison-Wesley/Pearson Education Inc. This text is available in the University Book Store. You may also use the 3<sup>rd</sup> edition of this text, but you are then responsible to get the correct homework assignments. The homework problems will not match across editions. If you will be buying your text online you should order early. The textbook is a math book and it should be read accordingly. Read it slowly for comprehension and with a pencil and paper at hand. Read it either shortly before or shortly after the lecture, or both. Some students make the mistake of going directly to the homework problems before reading the section. This might save time but the cost in comprehension is prohibitive. Read your textbook!

#### **Lecture**

This class meets three time per week for 50 minutes. You are expected to be there three time per week for 50 minutes. Lecture time is at a premium, so it must be used efficiently. Expect lecture material to be covered at a fast pace. You are expected to come prepared to class as detailed below. You should complete all homework assignments on time. Before each lecture you should spend a few minutes reviewing the notes for the previous lecture. A few minutes at the start of each lecture will be allocated to student questions. Students who for good reason must arrive late, leave early, or miss class, must inform their instructor via SAKAI before class begins. Students failing to give notice may have their homework passes (see below) revoked. All students are expected to be respectful of each other and the instructor at all times. Any disruptive students will be removed from the classroom and the roster.

#### Exams

Three exams will be given in class on the days noted below. They will fit into the class period and must be handed in promptly when called for. Students will be penalized for not handing in tests immediately when called for. The typical penalty is 5% plus 5% per each additional minute the exam is late. All electronics must turned off, removed from your desk and out of sight. Cell phone must be unseen and unheard. After ONE warning over the entire term, a student will be penalized 5% for each cellphone interruption during an exam. A student seen handling a cell phone during an exam will be penalized 50% without warning. If you must take a call during lecture, take it outside and out of hearing range. Students repeatedly disrupting the class with cellphones or otherwise will be removed from the room and the class roster. Exams are designed to accurately assess students' knowledge of the class material. Exam grades are NOT scaled. Exam problems will be very similar to homework problems. Calculator use will not be allowed on exams.

#### **Homework**

Homework assignments must be handed in at the beginning of the class, or submitted via the SAKAI Drop Box Tool by 12:00 noon on the date due. DO NOT SUBMIT ASSIGNMENTS VIA EMAIL ATTACHMENTS OR FAXES! I will not accept them. I suggest using a word processor (e.g. Microsoft Word or OpenOffice) for assignments you will submit via the Drop Box. Assignments handed in at the beginning of class may be typed or <u>neatly</u> handwritten. All work must be shown to get credit for a problem. Some of the problems have answers in the back of the text for you to check. A naked answer from the back of the book with no supporting work or explanation is worth zero. Students may discuss homework problems with each other or with tutors but are expected to write up the final version independently. Late homework will not be corrected and gets a grade of zero. Homework not on the instructor's desk by the start of the lecture will be considered late. All students get three homework passes that they may use to avoid penalty for missing or late homework. Passes cannot be used too close together. There must be an interval of at least five homework assignments between uses. Grades for homework may be scaled. <u>Important:</u> Most of the learning is done in this class while working on homework assignments. You should be spending 3-6 hours per week reading the text and doing the homework.

#### <u>Sakai</u>

Sakai is being used to teach this course. This means that, if you have not already, you must start becoming acquainted with Sakai. You can access Sakai at the following web address: <u>https://sakai.uri.edu/portal/</u> Use your e-campus id and your URI email password (generally not your ecampus password). When you log into Sakai you will see a tab for each class that will be using SAKAI. Click on the tab for MTH215. If you have many tabs, you might need to click on "more" to show all your tabs . See the SAKAI Help Desk to learn how to remove previous semester tabs. More SAKAI Tools will become available during the first couple of weeks of class. You are expected to learn how to use all the tools listed in the left column on the MTH215 home page as they appear. Click on them. You will not break anything. If you get lost, click on Home. By week one you should be able to access the Syllabus, read Announcements, and use Messages. By week two you should also know how to access your Grades, use the Drop Box, and access Resources. Other Tools may later be required by your instructor or may be optional.

#### **Mathematica**

Mathematica is a very well-known software package for mathematics. A student license is typically about \$140 for students, but is available <u>free</u> to URI students. Go to the math department website for details about how to obtain your copy. Two Mathematica assignments will be corrected and graded in this class. Spending an hour or two learning how to use Mathematica with matrices early in the term save many hours checking homework solutions. Get it right away! It's free to all URI students.

#### **Calculators**

Students are allowed (and encouraged) to use calculators to facilitate learning in MTH215, however, calculators will not be allowed on exams. Students using calculators on homework must still show all work to support their answers and may not refer to their calculator as a justification for answers.

#### Academic Integrity

Cheating is defined in the University Manual section 8.27.10 as <u>the claiming of credit for work not done</u> <u>independently without giving credit for aid received, or any unauthorized communication during examinations</u>. Students are expected to be honest in all academic work. The resolution of any charge of cheating or plagiarism will follow the guidelines set forth in the University Manual 8.27.10-8.27.20, http://www.uri.edu/facsen/8.20-8.27.html. A student caught cheating will get an F for the assignment, or an F for the course and/or face University disciplinary hearings resulting in possible dismissal.

#### **Disability**

Any student with a documented disability is welcome to contact me early in the semester so that we may work out reasonable accommodations to support your success in this course. Students should also contact Disability Services for Students, Office of Student Life, 330 Memorial Union, Kingston, 874-2098.

## Semester Schedule

Class	Date	Text	Lecture Topics		HW Due 12 noon on Date
#1	Jan 23	1.1	Systems of Equations		
#2	25	1.2	Row Reduction	HW01	p10: #1,6,8,9,13,23,24,30,31,32
#3	27	1.3	Vector Equations	HW02	p22: #2,3,7,9,11,16,21,23,24,30
#4	30	1.4	Matrix Eq: A x = b	HW03	p32: #2,4,5,9,11,12,14,15,17,24
#5	Feb 1	1.5	Solution Sets	HW04	p40: #1,4,7,8,10,13,15,24,25,30
#6	3	1.7	Independence	HW05	p47: #1,5,9,11,17,20,22,24,33,34
#7	6	1.8	Linear Transformations	HW06	p60: #3,5,7,9,13,19,22,27
#8	8	1.9	Transformation Matrix	HW07	p68: #1,3,5,7,11,13,14,15,16,17,19,32
#9	10	2.1	Matrix Operations	HW 08	p78: #2,4,6,8,10,17,22,23
#10	13	2.2	Matrix Inverse	HW 09	p100: #1,3,5,9,15,17,21,27
#11	15	Review			
#12	17	Test 1	covers 1.1 – 2.1		
Х	20	No Class			
#13	22	2.3	Invertible Matrix Theorem	HW 10	p109: #1,3,5,6,9,29,31,33
#14	24	4.1	Vector Spaces	HW 11	p115: #11,12,16,18,24,28,30,34
#15	27	4.1-4.2		MA1	Mathematica assignment #1
#16	29	4.2	Null and Column Spaces	HW 12	p195: #2,4,5,6,9,10,11,12,17,18
#17	Mar 2	4.3	Bases	HW 13	p205: #1,2,3,5,8,12,15,16,18,25
#18	5	4.3-4.4			
#19	7	4.4	Coordinate Systems	HW 14	p213: #1,3,5,9,11,15,21,31
#20	9	4.5	Dimension	HW 15	p222: #1,3,7,10,13,14,27,28
Х	Spring	Break			
#21	19	4.6	Rank	HW 16	p229: #1,2,3,4,11,12,13,14,20,21
#22	21	4.7	Change of Basis	HW 17	p236: #1,2,7,8,15,16,18,25,27
#23	23		Review		
#24	26	Test 2	covers 2.2-2.3, 4.1-4.7		
#25	28	5.1	Eigenvectors, Eigenvalues	HW 18	3.1 ind. study & p167:#1,3,9,11,15,16
#26	30	5.2	Characteristic Equation	HW 19	p271: #1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,11,12,21,24
#27	Apr 2	5.3	Diagonalization	HW 20	p279: #1,2,7,8,9,10,15,16
#28	4	5.3-5.4		MA2	Mathematica assignment #2
#29	6	5.4	Linear Transformations	HW21	p286: #1,3,9,13,17,27
#30	9	5.5	Complex Eigenvalues	HW 22	p293: #1,3,7,11,13
#31	11	6.1	Inner Products, Orthogonality	HW 23	p300: #1,5,6,9,11,13
#32	13	6.2	Orthogonal Sets	HW 24	p336: #1,4,6,8,11,12,14,16,19,29
#33	16	6.3	Orthogonal Projections	HW 25	p344: #2,4,6,7,8,13,14,18,20,27
#34	18	6.4	Gram-Schmidt Process	HW26	p352: #2,3,4,7,11,13,15,17
#35	20	Review			
#36	23	Test 3			
#37	25	6.5	Least-Squares Problems	HW 27	p359: #1,3,5,7,9
#38	27		Inner product space examples		
#39	30	Quiz	Covers 6.4, 6.5, & 6.7	HW28	p368: #3,4,11,13,25. p382: #3,7,21,23
There w	ill be a <b>F</b> i	inal Exam	given in class at the time determ	ined by t	he University final exam schedule.